

### AP<sup>®</sup> Chinese Language and Culture 2008 Scoring Guidelines

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### **Presentational Writing: Story Narration**

		TASK COMPLETION	DELIVERY	LANGUAGE USE
6	EXCELLENT Demonstrates excellence in presentational writing	<ul> <li>Narration includes a thorough and detailed beginning, middle, and end that tell a logical and complete story consistent with stimulus</li> <li>Well-organized and coherent, with a clear progression of ideas; use of appropriate transitional elements and cohesive devices; well-connected discourse of paragraph length</li> </ul>	Consistent use of register appropriate to situation	Rich and appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with minimal errors     Wide range of grammatical structures, with minimal errors
5	VERY GOOD Suggests excellence in presentational writing	<ul> <li>Narration includes a beginning, middle, and end that tell a logical and complete story consistent with stimulus</li> <li>Well-organized and coherent, with a progression of ideas that is generally clear; some use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; connected discourse of paragraph length</li> </ul>	Consistent use of register appropriate to situation except for occasional lapses	Appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with sporadic errors     Variety of grammatical structures, with sporadic errors
4	GOOD Demonstrates competence in presentational writing	Narration tells a complete story consistent with stimulus, but may lack detail or elaboration or have minor inconsistencies in its logical progression from beginning to end     Generally organized and coherent; use of transitional elements and cohesive devices may be inconsistent; discourse of paragraph length although sentences may be loosely connected	May include several lapses in otherwise consistent use of register appropriate to situation	<ul> <li>Mostly appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with errors that do not generally obscure meaning</li> <li>Mostly appropriate grammatical structures, with errors that do not generally obscure meaning</li> </ul>
3	ADEQUATE Suggests competence in presentational writing	Narration tells a basic story consistent with stimulus, but may have inconsistencies in its logical progression from beginning to end     Portions may lack organization or coherence; infrequent use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; disconnected sentences	Inconsistent use of register appropriate to situation or includes many errors	Limited appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with frequent errors that sometimes obscure meaning; intermittent interference from another language     Mostly simple grammatical structures, with frequent errors that sometimes obscure meaning
2	WEAK Suggests lack of competence in presentational writing	<ul> <li>Response characterized by description or listing, with little narration; may be inconsistent with stimulus</li> <li>Scattered information generally lacks organization and coherence; minimal or no use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; fragmented sentences</li> </ul>	Frequent use of register inappropriate to situation	Minimal appropriate     vocabulary, with frequent errors     that obscure meaning; repeated     interference from another     language     Limited grammatical     structures, with frequent errors     that obscure meaning
1	VERY WEAK Demonstrates lack of competence in presentational writing	Response incomplete and difficult to follow; lacks narrative elements; may be inconsistent with stimulus     Lacks organization and coherence; very disjointed sentences or isolated words	Constant use of register inappropriate to situation	Insufficient, inappropriate vocabulary, with frequent errors that significantly obscure meaning; constant interference from another language     Little or no control of grammatical structures, with frequent errors that significantly obscure meaning
0	UNACCEPTABLE Contains nothing that earns credit	<ul><li>Completely irrelevant to the stimulus</li><li>Not in Chinese</li><li>Blank</li></ul>		

### **Presentational Writing: Personal Letter**

		TASK COMPLETION	DELIVERY	LANGUAGE USE
6	EXCELLENT Demonstrates excellence in presentational writing	<ul> <li>Letter addresses all aspects of prompt with thoroughness and detail, including elements typical of a letter (e.g., format, date, closing, set phrases)</li> <li>Well-organized and coherent, with a clear progression of ideas; use of appropriate transitional elements and cohesive devices; well-connected discourse of paragraph length</li> </ul>	Consistent use of register appropriate to situation	<ul> <li>Rich and appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with minimal errors</li> <li>Wide range of grammatical structures, with minimal errors</li> </ul>
5	VERY GOOD Suggests excellence in presentational writing	Letter addresses all aspects of prompt, including elements typical of a letter (e.g., format, date, closing, set phrases)     Well-organized and coherent, with a progression of ideas that is generally clear; some use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; connected discourse of paragraph length	Consistent use of register appropriate to situation except for occasional lapses	<ul> <li>Appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with sporadic errors</li> <li>Variety of grammatical structures, with sporadic errors</li> </ul>
4	GOOD Demonstrates competence in presentational writing	<ul> <li>Letter addresses all aspects of prompt, including elements typical of a letter (e.g., format, date, closing, set phrases), but may lack detail or elaboration</li> <li>Generally organized and coherent; use of transitional elements and cohesive devices may be inconsistent; discourse of paragraph length although sentences may be loosely connected</li> </ul>	May include several lapses in otherwise consistent use of register appropriate to situation	<ul> <li>Mostly appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with errors that do not generally obscure meaning</li> <li>Mostly appropriate grammatical structures, with errors that do not generally obscure meaning</li> </ul>
3	ADEQUATE Suggests competence in presentational writing	Letter addresses topic directly, but may not address all aspects of prompt     Portions may lack organization or coherence; infrequent use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; disconnected sentences	Inconsistent use of register appropriate to situation or includes many errors	Limited appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with frequent errors that sometimes obscure meaning; intermittent interference from another language     Mostly simple grammatical structures, with frequent errors that sometimes obscure meaning
2	WEAK Suggests lack of competence in presentational writing	Letter addresses topic only marginally or addresses only some aspects of prompt     Scattered information generally lacks organization and coherence; minimal or no use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; fragmented sentences	Frequent use of register inappropriate to situation	Minimal appropriate     vocabulary, with frequent errors     that obscure meaning; repeated     interference from another     language     Limited grammatical     structures, with frequent errors     that obscure meaning
1	VERY WEAK Demonstrates lack of competence in presentational writing	Letter addresses prompt only minimally     Lacks organization and coherence; very disjointed sentences or isolated words	Constant use of register inappropriate to situation	Insufficient, inappropriate vocabulary, with frequent errors that significantly obscure meaning; constant interference from another language     Little or no control of grammatical structures, with frequent errors that significantly obscure meaning
0	UNACCEPTABLE Contains nothing that earns credit	<ul> <li>Mere restatement of the prompt</li> <li>Clearly does not respond to the prompt;</li> <li>Not in Chinese</li> <li>Blank</li> </ul>	completely irrelevant to the topic	,

#### **Interpersonal Writing: E-Mail Response**

		TASK COMPLETION	DELIVERY	LANGUAGE USE
6	EXCELLENT Demonstrates excellence in interpersonal writing	<ul> <li>E-mail addresses all aspects of stimulus with thoroughness and detail</li> <li>Well-organized and coherent, with a clear progression of ideas; use of appropriate transitional elements and cohesive devices; well-connected discourse of paragraph length</li> </ul>	Consistent use of register appropriate to situation	<ul> <li>Rich and appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with minimal errors</li> <li>Wide range of grammatical structures, with minimal errors</li> </ul>
5	VERY GOOD Suggests excellence in interpersonal writing	E-mail addresses all aspects of stimulus  Well-organized and coherent, with a progression of ideas that is generally clear; some use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; connected discourse of paragraph length	Consistent use of register appropriate to situation except for occasional lapses	Appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with sporadic errors     Variety of grammatical structures, with sporadic errors
4	GOOD Demonstrates competence in interpersonal writing	E-mail addresses all aspects of stimulus, but may lack detail or elaboration     Generally organized and coherent; use of transitional elements and cohesive devices may be inconsistent; discourse of paragraph length although sentences may be loosely connected	May include several lapses in otherwise consistent use of register appropriate to situation	Mostly appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with errors that do not generally obscure meaning     Mostly appropriate grammatical structures, with errors that do not generally obscure meaning
3	ADEQUATE Suggests competence in interpersonal writing	E-mail addresses topic directly, but may not address all aspects of stimulus     Portions may lack organization or coherence; infrequent use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; disconnected sentences	Inconsistent use of register appropriate to situation or includes many errors	Limited appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with frequent errors that sometimes obscure meaning; intermittent interference from another language     Mostly simple grammatical structures, with frequent errors that sometimes obscure meaning
2	WEAK Suggests lack of competence in interpersonal writing	E-mail addresses topic only marginally or addresses only some aspects of stimulus     Scattered information generally lacks organization and coherence; minimal or no use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; fragmented sentences	Frequent use of register inappropriate to situation	Minimal appropriate     vocabulary, with frequent errors     that obscure meaning; repeated     interference from another     language     Limited grammatical     structures, with frequent errors     that obscure meaning
1	VERY WEAK Demonstrates lack of competence in interpersonal writing	E-mail addresses stimulus only minimally     Lacks organization and coherence; very disjointed sentences or isolated words	Constant use of register inappropriate to situation	Insufficient, inappropriate vocabulary, with frequent errors that significantly obscure meaning; constant interference from another language     Little or no control of grammatical structures, with frequent errors that significantly obscure meaning
0	UNACCEPTABLE Contains nothing that earns credit	<ul><li>Completely irrelevant to the stimulus</li><li>Not in Chinese</li><li>Blank</li></ul>		

### Interpersonal Writing: Relay Telephone Message

		TASK COMPLETION	DELIVERY	LANGUAGE USE
6	EXCELLENT Demonstrates excellence in interpersonal writing	<ul> <li>E-mail is thorough and detailed, including necessary information</li> <li>Well-organized and coherent, with a clear progression of ideas; use of appropriate transitional elements and cohesive devices; well-connected discourse of paragraph length</li> </ul>	Consistent use of register appropriate to situation	Rich and appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with minimal errors     Wide range of grammatical structures, with minimal errors
5	VERY GOOD Suggests excellence in interpersonal writing	E-mail is complete, including necessary information     Well-organized and coherent, with a progression of ideas that is generally clear; some use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; connected discourse of paragraph length	Consistent use of register appropriate to situation except for occasional lapses	Appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with sporadic errors     Variety of grammatical structures, with sporadic errors
4	GOOD Demonstrates competence in interpersonal writing	<ul> <li>E-mail is nearly complete, but has minor omissions</li> <li>Generally organized and coherent; use of transitional elements and cohesive devices may be inconsistent; discourse of paragraph length although sentences may be loosely connected</li> </ul>	May include several lapses in otherwise consistent use of register appropriate to situation	<ul> <li>Mostly appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with errors that do not generally obscure meaning</li> <li>Mostly appropriate grammatical structures, with errors that do not generally obscure meaning</li> </ul>
3	ADEQUATE Suggests competence in interpersonal writing	<ul> <li>E-mail provides much, but not all, necessary information</li> <li>Portions may lack organization or coherence; infrequent use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; disconnected sentences</li> </ul>	Inconsistent use of register appropriate to situation or includes many errors	Limited appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with frequent errors that sometimes obscure meaning; intermittent interference from another language     Mostly simple grammatical structures, with frequent errors that sometimes obscure meaning
2	WEAK Suggests lack of competence in interpersonal writing	E-mail provides some necessary information but omits several important details     Scattered information generally lacks organization and coherence; minimal or no use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; fragmented sentences	Frequent use of register inappropriate to situation	Minimal appropriate     vocabulary, with frequent errors     that obscure meaning; repeated     interference from another     language     Limited grammatical     structures, with frequent errors     that obscure meaning
1	VERY WEAK Demonstrates lack of competence in interpersonal writing	E-mail provides minimal necessary information     Lacks organization and coherence; very disjointed sentences or isolated words	Constant use of register inappropriate to situation	Insufficient, inappropriate     vocabulary, with frequent errors     that significantly obscure     meaning; constant interference     from another language     Little or no control of     grammatical structures, with     frequent errors that     significantly obscure meaning
0	UNACCEPTABLE Contains nothing that earns credit	<ul><li>Completely irrelevant to the stimulus</li><li>Not in Chinese</li><li>Blank</li></ul>		

### **Interpersonal Speaking: Conversation**

		TASK COMPLETION	DELIVERY	LANGUAGE USE
6	EXCELLENT Demonstrates excellence in interpersonal speaking	<ul> <li>Directly addresses prompt and provides a very thorough and appropriate response; includes elaboration and detail</li> <li>Smoothly connected sentences</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Natural pace and intonation, with minimal hesitation or repetition</li> <li>Accurate pronunciation (including tones), with minimal errors</li> <li>Consistent use of register appropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Rich and appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with minimal errors     Wide range of grammatical structures, with minimal errors
5	VERY GOOD Suggests excellence in interpersonal speaking	<ul> <li>Directly addresses prompt and provides a thorough and appropriate response; may include elaboration and detail</li> <li>Connected sentences</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Smooth pace and intonation, with occasional hesitation and repetition</li> <li>Occasional errors in pronunciation (including tones)</li> <li>Consistent use of register appropriate to situation except for occasional lapses</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with sporadic errors</li> <li>Variety of grammatical structures, with sporadic errors</li> </ul>
4	GOOD Demonstrates competence in interpersonal speaking	Directly addresses prompt and provides an appropriate response     Sentences may be loosely connected	<ul> <li>Generally consistent pace and intonation, with intermittent hesitation and repetition</li> <li>May have several errors in pronunciation (including tones), which do not necessitate special listener effort</li> <li>May include several lapses in otherwise consistent use of register appropriate to situation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mostly appropriate         vocabulary and idioms, with         errors that do not generally         obscure meaning</li> <li>Mostly appropriate         grammatical structures, with         errors that do not generally         obscure meaning</li> </ul>
3	ADEQUATE Suggests competence in interpersonal speaking	<ul> <li>Directly addresses prompt and provides a basic but appropriate answer</li> <li>Disconnected sentences</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Inconsistent pace and intonation, with hesitation and repetition that interfere with comprehension</li> <li>Errors in pronunciation (including tones) sometimes necessitate special listener effort</li> <li>Inconsistent use of register appropriate to situation or includes many errors</li> </ul>	Limited appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with frequent errors that sometimes obscure meaning; intermittent interference from another language     Mostly simple grammatical structures, with frequent errors that sometimes obscure meaning
2	WEAK Suggests lack of competence in interpersonal speaking	<ul> <li>Directly addresses prompt and provides an appropriate but incomplete answer</li> <li>Fragmented sentences</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Labored pace and intonation, with frequent hesitation and repetition</li> <li>Frequent errors in pronunciation (including tones) necessitate constant listener effort</li> <li>Frequent use of register inappropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Minimal appropriate     vocabulary, with frequent     errors that obscure meaning;     repeated interference from     another language      Limited grammatical     structures, with frequent     errors that obscure meaning
1	VERY WEAK Demonstrates lack of competence in interpersonal speaking	Addresses prompt minimally or marginally     Very disjointed sentences or isolated words	<ul> <li>Very labored pace and intonation, with constant hesitation and repetition</li> <li>Frequent errors in pronunciation (including tones) necessitate intense listener effort</li> <li>Constant use of register inappropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Insufficient, inappropriate vocabulary, with frequent errors that significantly obscure meaning; constant interference from another language     Little or no control of grammatical structures, with frequent errors that significantly obscure meaning
0	UNACCEPTABLE Contains nothing that earns credit	PTABLE  • Mere restatement of the prompt  • Clearly does not respond to the prompt		

#### **Presentational Speaking: Cultural Presentation**

		TASK COMPLETION	DELIVERY	LANGUAGE USE
6	EXCELLENT Demonstrates excellence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	<ul> <li>Presentation addresses all aspects of prompt with thoroughness and detail</li> <li>Well-organized and coherent, with a clear progression of ideas; use of appropriate transitional elements and cohesive devices; well-connected discourse of paragraph length</li> <li>Cultural information is ample, accurate, and detailed</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Natural pace and intonation, with minimal hesitation or repetition</li> <li>Accurate pronunciation (including tones), with minimal errors</li> <li>Consistent use of register appropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Rich and appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with minimal errors     Wide range of grammatical structures, with minimal errors
5	VERY GOOD Suggests excellence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	Presentation addresses all aspects of prompt  Well-organized and coherent, with a progression of ideas that is generally clear; some use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; connected discourse of paragraph length  Cultural information is accurate and detailed	<ul> <li>Smooth pace and intonation, with occasional hesitation and repetition</li> <li>Occasional errors in pronunciation (including tones)</li> <li>Consistent use of register appropriate to situation except for occasional lapses</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with sporadic errors</li> <li>Variety of grammatical structures, with sporadic errors</li> </ul>
4	GOOD Demonstrates competence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	Presentation addresses all aspects of prompt, but may lack detail or elaboration Generally organized and coherent; use of transitional elements and cohesive devices may be inconsistent; discourse of paragraph length although sentences may be loosely connected Cultural information is accurate but may lack detail	<ul> <li>Generally consistent pace and intonation, with intermittent hesitation and repetition</li> <li>May have several errors in pronunciation (including tones), which do not necessitate special listener effort</li> <li>May include several lapses in otherwise consistent use of register appropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Mostly appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with errors that do not generally obscure meaning     Mostly appropriate grammatical structures, with errors that do not generally obscure meaning
3	ADEQUATE Suggests competence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	Presentation addresses topic directly, but may not address all aspects of prompt Portions may lack organization or coherence; infrequent use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; disconnected sentences Cultural information is generally correct but has some inaccuracies	<ul> <li>Inconsistent pace and intonation, with hesitation and repetition that interfere with comprehension</li> <li>Errors in pronunciation (including tones) sometimes necessitate special listener effort</li> <li>Inconsistent use of register appropriate to situation or includes many errors</li> </ul>	Limited appropriate     vocabulary and idioms, with     frequent errors that sometimes     obscure meaning; intermittent     interference from another     language      Mostly simple grammatical     structures, with frequent     errors that sometimes obscure     meaning
2	WEAK Suggests lack of competence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	Presentation addresses topic only marginally or addresses only some aspects of prompt     Scattered information generally lacks organization and coherence; minimal or no use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; fragmented sentences     Cultural information has several inaccuracies	Labored pace and intonation, with frequent hesitation and repetition     Frequent errors in pronunciation (including tones) necessitate constant listener effort     Frequent use of register inappropriate to situation	Minimal appropriate     vocabulary, with frequent     errors that obscure meaning;     repeated interference from     another language      Limited grammatical     structures, with frequent     errors that obscure meaning
1	VERY WEAK Demonstrates lack of competence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	<ul> <li>Presentation addresses prompt only minimally</li> <li>Lacks organization and coherence; very disjointed sentences or isolated words</li> <li>Cultural information has frequent or significant inaccuracies</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Very labored pace and intonation, with constant hesitation and repetition</li> <li>Frequent errors in pronunciation (including tones) necessitate intense listener effort</li> <li>Constant use of register inappropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Insufficient, inappropriate vocabulary, with frequent errors that significantly obscure meaning; constant interference from another language     Little or no control of grammatical structures, with frequent errors that significantly obscure meaning
0	UNACCEPTABLE Contains nothing that earns credit	<ul> <li>Mere restatement of the prompt</li> <li>Clearly does not respond to the prom</li> <li>Not in Chinese</li> <li>Blank (although recording equipment</li> </ul>	npt; completely irrelevant to the topic	

### Presentational Speaking: Event Plan

		TASK COMPLETION	DELIVERY	LANGUAGE USE
6	EXCELLENT Demonstrates excellence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	Presentation addresses all aspects of prompt with thoroughness and detail  Well-organized and coherent, with a clear progression of ideas; use of appropriate transitional elements and cohesive devices; well-connected discourse of paragraph length  Plan reflects insightful awareness of cultural background of event participants	<ul> <li>Natural pace and intonation, with minimal hesitation or repetition</li> <li>Accurate pronunciation (including tones), with minimal errors</li> <li>Consistent use of register appropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Rich and appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with minimal errors      Wide range of grammatical structures, with minimal errors
5	VERY GOOD Suggests excellence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	Presentation addresses all aspects of prompt  Well-organized and coherent, with a progression of ideas that is generally clear; some use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; connected discourse of paragraph length  Plan reflects clear awareness of cultural background of event participants	Smooth pace and intonation, with occasional hesitation and repetition     Occasional errors in pronunciation (including tones)     Consistent use of register appropriate to situation except for occasional lapses	Appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with sporadic errors     Variety of grammatical structures, with sporadic errors
4	GOOD Demonstrates competence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	Presentation addresses all aspects of prompt, but may lack detail or elaboration Generally organized and coherent; use of transitional elements and cohesive devices may be inconsistent; discourse of paragraph length although sentences may be loosely connected Plan reflects clear but limited awareness of cultural background of event participants	Generally consistent pace and intonation, with intermittent hesitation and repetition     May have several errors in pronunciation (including tones), which do not necessitate special listener effort     May include several lapses in otherwise consistent use of register appropriate to situation	Mostly appropriate vocabulary and idioms, with errors that do not generally obscure meaning     Mostly appropriate grammatical structures, with errors that do not generally obscure meaning
3	ADEQUATE Suggests competence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	Presentation addresses topic directly, but may not address all aspects of prompt Portions may lack organization or coherence; infrequent use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; disconnected sentences Plan reflects some marginal awareness of cultural background of event participants	Inconsistent pace and intonation, with hesitation and repetition that interfere with comprehension     Errors in pronunciation (including tones) sometimes necessitate special listener effort     Inconsistent use of register appropriate to situation or includes many errors	Limited appropriate     vocabulary and idioms, with     frequent errors that sometimes     obscure meaning; intermittent     interference from another     language      Mostly simple grammatical     structures, with frequent     errors that sometimes obscure     meaning
2	WEAK Suggests lack of competence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	Presentation addresses topic only marginally or addresses only some aspects of prompt Scattered information generally lacks organization and coherence; minimal or no use of transitional elements and cohesive devices; fragmented sentences Plan reflects minimal awareness of cultural background of event participants	Labored pace and intonation, with frequent hesitation and repetition     Frequent errors in pronunciation (including tones) necessitate constant listener effort     Frequent use of register inappropriate to situation	Minimal appropriate vocabulary, with frequent errors that obscure meaning; repeated interference from another language     Limited grammatical structures, with frequent errors that obscure meaning
1	VERY WEAK Demonstrates lack of competence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	<ul> <li>Presentation addresses prompt only minimally</li> <li>Lacks organization and coherence; very disjointed sentences or isolated words</li> <li>Plan reflects no awareness of cultural background of event participants</li> </ul>	Very labored pace and intonation, with constant hesitation and repetition     Frequent errors in pronunciation (including tones) necessitate intense listener effort     Constant use of register inappropriate to situation	Insufficient, inappropriate vocabulary, with frequent errors that significantly obscure meaning; constant interference from another language     Little or no control of grammatical structures, with frequent errors that significantly obscure meaning
0	UNACCEPTABLE Contains nothing that earns credit	<ul> <li>Mere restatement of the prompt</li> <li>Clearly does not respond to the prompt; co</li> <li>Not in Chinese</li> <li>Blank (although recording equipment is fu</li> </ul>		