# **AP Japanese Language** and Culture

**Scoring Guidelines** 

**Interpersonal Writing: Text Chat** 

		TASK COMPLETION	DELIVERY	LANGUAGE USE
6	EXCELLENT Demonstrates excellence in interpersonal writing	Directly addresses prompt and provides a very thorough and appropriate response; includes elaboration and detail	<ul> <li>Natural, easily flowing expression</li> <li>Orthography and mechanics virtually error free</li> <li>Consistent use of register and style appropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Rich vocabulary and idioms     Excellent use of grammar and syntax, with minimal or no errors
5	VERY GOOD Suggests emerging excellence in interpersonal writing	Directly addresses prompt and provides a thorough and appropriate response; may include elaboration and detail	<ul> <li>Generally exhibits ease of expression</li> <li>Infrequent or insignificant errors in orthography and mechanics</li> <li>Consistent use of register and style appropriate to situation except for occasional lapses</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Variety of vocabulary and idioms, with sporadic errors</li> <li>Appropriate use of grammatical and syntactic structures, with sporadic errors in complex structures</li> </ul>
4	GOOD Demonstrates competence in interpersonal writing	Directly addresses prompt and provides an appropriate response	Strained or unnatural flow of expression does not interfere with comprehensibility     Errors in orthography and mechanics do not interfere with readability     May include several lapses in otherwise consistent use of register and style appropriate to situation	Appropriate but limited vocabulary and idioms     Appropriate use of grammatical and syntactic structures, but with several errors in complex structures or limited to simple structures
3	ADEQUATE Suggests emerging competence in interpersonal writing	Directly addresses prompt and provides a basic but appropriate answer	Strained or unnatural flow of expression sometimes interferes with comprehensibility  Errors in orthography and mechanics may be frequent or interfere with readability  Use of register and style appropriate to situation is inconsistent or includes many errors	Some inappropriate     vocabulary and idioms     interfere with     comprehensibility     Errors in grammatical and     syntactic structures     sometimes interfere with     comprehensibility
2	WEAK Suggests lack of competence in interpersonal writing	Directly addresses prompt and provides an appropriate but incomplete answer	<ul> <li>Labored expression frequently interferes with comprehensibility</li> <li>Errors in orthography and mechanics frequent or interfere with readability</li> <li>Frequent use of register and style inappropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Insufficient, inappropriate vocabulary and idioms frequently interfere with comprehensibility     Limited control of grammatical and syntactic structures frequently interferes with comprehensibility or results in fragmented language
1	VERY WEAK Demonstrates lack of competence in interpersonal writing	Addresses prompt minimally or marginally	Labored expression     constantly interferes with     comprehensibility     Errors in orthography and     mechanics very frequent or     significantly interfere with     readability     Constant use of register and     style inappropriate to situation	Insufficient, inappropriate vocabulary and idioms constantly interfere with comprehensibility     Limited control of grammatical and syntactic structures significantly interferes with comprehensibility or results in very fragmented language
0	UNACCEPTABLE Contains nothing that earns credit	<ul> <li>Mere restatement of the prompt</li> <li>Clearly does not respond to the pro</li> <li>"I don't understand," "Please repea</li> <li>Not in Japanese</li> <li>Blank</li> </ul>	•	

#### **Presentational Writing: Compare and Contrast Article**

		TASK COMPLETION	DELIVERY	LANGUAGE USE
6	EXCELLENT Demonstrates excellence in presentational writing	<ul> <li>Article addresses all aspects of prompt with thoroughness and detail, including expression of preference and reasoning</li> <li>Well organized and coherent, with a clear progression of ideas; use of appropriate transitional elements and cohesive devices</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Natural, easily flowing expression</li> <li>Orthography and mechanics virtually error free</li> <li>Virtually no mistakes in use of kanji according to AP Japanese kanji list</li> <li>Consistent use of register and style appropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Rich vocabulary and idioms     Variety of appropriate     grammatical and syntactic     structures, with minimal or     no errors
5	VERY GOOD Suggests emerging excellence in presentational writing	<ul> <li>Article addresses all aspects of prompt, including expression of preference and reasoning</li> <li>Well organized and coherent, with a progression of ideas that is generally clear; some use of transitional elements and cohesive devices</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Generally exhibits ease of expression</li> <li>Infrequent or insignificant errors in orthography and mechanics</li> <li>Occasional mistakes in use of kanji according to AP Japanese kanji list</li> <li>Consistent use of register and style appropriate to situation except for occasional lapses</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Variety of vocabulary and idioms, with sporadic errors</li> <li>Appropriate use of grammatical and syntactic structures, with sporadic errors in complex structures</li> </ul>
4	GOOD Demonstrates competence in presentational writing	<ul> <li>Article addresses all aspects of prompt, including expression of preference and reasoning, but may lack detail or elaboration</li> <li>Generally organized and coherent; use of transitional elements and cohesive devices may be inconsistent</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Strained or unnatural flow of expression does not interfere with comprehensibility</li> <li>Errors in orthography and mechanics do not interfere with readability</li> <li>May include several mistakes in use of kanji according to AP Japanese kanji list</li> <li>May include several lapses in otherwise consistent use of register and style appropriate to situation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Appropriate but limited vocabulary and idioms</li> <li>Appropriate use of grammatical and syntactic structures, but with several errors in complex structures or limited to simple structures</li> </ul>
3	ADEQUATE Suggests emerging competence in presentational writing	<ul> <li>Article addresses topic directly but may not address all aspects of prompt</li> <li>Portions may lack organization or coherence; infrequent use of transitional elements and cohesive devices</li> </ul>	Strained or unnatural flow of expression sometimes interferes with comprehensibility     Errors in orthography and mechanics may be frequent or interfere with readability     May include frequent mistakes in use of kanji according to AP Japanese kanji list     Use of register and style appropriate to situation is inconsistent or includes many errors	Some inappropriate     vocabulary and idioms     interfere with     comprehensibility     Errors in grammatical and     syntactic structures     sometimes interfere with     comprehensibility
2	WEAK Suggests lack of competence in presentational writing	<ul> <li>Article addresses topic only marginally or addresses only some aspects of prompt</li> <li>Scattered information generally lacks organization and coherence; minimal or no use of transitional elements and cohesive devices</li> </ul>	Labored expression frequently interferes with comprehensibility  Errors in orthography and mechanics frequent or interfere with readability  Frequent mistakes in use of kanji according to AP Japanese kanji list  Frequent use of register and style inappropriate to situation	Insufficient, inappropriate vocabulary and idioms frequently interfere with comprehensibility     Limited control of grammatical and syntactic structures frequently interferes with comprehensibility or results in fragmented language
1	VERY WEAK Demonstrates lack of competence in presentational writing	<ul> <li>Article addresses prompt only minimally</li> <li>Lacks organization and coherence</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Labored expression constantly interferes with comprehensibility</li> <li>Errors in orthography and mechanics very frequent or significantly interfere with readability</li> <li>Minimal use of kanji according to AP Japanese kanji list</li> <li>Constant use of register and style inappropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Insufficient, inappropriate vocabulary and idioms constantly interfere with comprehensibility     Limited control of grammatical and syntactic structures significantly interferes with comprehensibility or results in very fragmented language
0	UNACCEPTABLE Contains nothing that earns credit	<ul><li>Mere restatement of the prompt</li><li>Clearly does not respond to the promote</li><li>Not in Japanese</li><li>Blank</li></ul>	npt; completely irrelevant to the topic	

**Interpersonal Speaking: Conversation** 

		TASK COMPLETION	DELIVERY	LANGUAGE USE
5	EXCELLENT Demonstrates excellence in interpersonal speaking  VERY GOOD Suggests emerging excellence in interpersonal speaking	Directly addresses prompt and provides a very thorough and appropriate response; includes elaboration and detail     Directly addresses prompt and provides a thorough and appropriate response; may include elaboration and detail	Natural, easily flowing expression Natural pace with minimal hesitation or repetition Pronunciation virtually error free Consistent use of register and style appropriate to situation Generally exhibits ease of expression Smooth pace with occasional hesitation or repetition, which does not distract from the message Infrequent or insignificant errors in pronunciation Consistent use of register and style appropriate to situation	Rich vocabulary and idioms     Excellent use of grammar and syntax, with minimal or no errors      Variety of vocabulary and idioms, with sporadic errors     Appropriate use of grammatical and syntactic structures, with sporadic errors in complex structures
4	GOOD Demonstrates competence in interpersonal speaking	Directly addresses prompt and provides an appropriate response	except for occasional lapses     Strained or unnatural flow of expression does not interfere with comprehensibility     Generally consistent pace with some unnatural hesitation or repetition     Errors in pronunciation do not necessitate special listener effort     May include several lapses in otherwise consistent use of register and style appropriate to situation	Appropriate but limited vocabulary and idioms     Appropriate use of grammatical and syntactic structures, but with several errors in complex structures or limited to simple structures
3	ADEQUATE Suggests emerging competence in interpersonal speaking	Directly addresses prompt and provides a basic but appropriate answer	Strained or unnatural flow of expression sometimes interferes with comprehensibility     Inconsistent pace marked by some hesitation or repetition     Errors in pronunciation sometimes necessitate special listener effort     Use of register and style appropriate to situation is inconsistent or includes many errors	Some inappropriate vocabulary and idioms interfere with comprehensibility     Errors in grammatical and syntactic structures sometimes interfere with comprehensibility
2	WEAK Suggests lack of competence in interpersonal speaking	Directly addresses prompt and provides an appropriate but incomplete answer	<ul> <li>Labored expression frequently interferes with comprehensibility</li> <li>Frequent hesitation or repetition</li> <li>Frequent errors in pronunciation necessitate constant listener effort</li> <li>Frequent use of register and style inappropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Insufficient, inappropriate vocabulary and idioms frequently interfere with comprehensibility     Limited control of grammatical and syntactic structures frequently interferes with comprehensibility or results in fragmented language
1	VERY WEAK Demonstrates lack of competence in interpersonal speaking	Addresses prompt minimally or marginally	<ul> <li>Labored expression constantly interferes with comprehensibility</li> <li>Constant hesitation or repetition</li> <li>Frequent errors in pronunciation necessitate intense listener effort</li> <li>Constant use of register and style inappropriate to situation</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Insufficient, inappropriate vocabulary and idioms constantly interfere with comprehensibility</li> <li>Limited control of grammatical and syntactic structures significantly interferes with comprehensibility or results in very fragmented language</li> </ul>
0	UNACCEPTABLE Contains nothing that earns credit	<ul> <li>Mere restatement of the prompt</li> <li>Clearly does not respond to the p</li> <li>"I don't understand," "Please rep</li> <li>Not in Japanese</li> <li>Blank (although recording equip</li> </ul>	prompt	

#### **Presentational Speaking: Cultural Perspective Presentation**

		TASK COMPLETION	DELIVERY	LANGUAGE USE
6	EXCELLENT Demonstrates excellence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	Presentation addresses all aspects of prompt with thoroughness and detail, including explanation of view or perspective  Well organized and coherent, with a clear progression of ideas; use of appropriate transitional elements and cohesive devices  Cultural information is accurate and detailed	<ul> <li>Natural, easily flowing expression</li> <li>Natural pace with minimal hesitation or repetition</li> <li>Pronunciation virtually error free</li> <li>Consistent use of register and style appropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Rich vocabulary and idioms     Variety of appropriate grammatical and syntactic structures, with minimal or no errors
5	VERY GOOD Suggests emerging excellence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	Presentation addresses all aspects of prompt, including explanation of view or perspective  Well organized and coherent, with a progression of ideas that is generally clear; some use of transitional elements and cohesive devices  Minimal errors in cultural information	<ul> <li>Generally exhibits ease of expression</li> <li>Smooth pace with occasional hesitation or repetition, which does not distract from the message</li> <li>Infrequent or insignificant errors in pronunciation</li> <li>Consistent use of register and style appropriate to situation except for occasional lapses</li> </ul>	Variety of vocabulary and idioms, with sporadic errors     Appropriate use of grammatical and syntactic structures, with sporadic errors in complex structures
4	GOOD Demonstrates competence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	Presentation addresses almost all aspects of prompt, including explanation of view or perspective, but may lack detail or elaboration Generally organized and coherent; use of transitional elements and cohesive devices may be inconsistent Generally correct cultural information with some inaccuracies	Strained or unnatural flow of expression does not interfere with comprehensibility Generally consistent pace with some unnatural hesitation or repetition Errors in pronunciation do not necessitate special listener effort May include several lapses in otherwise consistent use of register and style appropriate to situation	Appropriate but limited vocabulary and idioms     Appropriate use of grammatical and syntactic structures, but with several errors in complex structures or limited to simple structures
3	ADEQUATE Suggests emerging competence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	Presentation addresses topic directly but may not address all aspects of prompt Portions may lack organization or coherence; infrequent use of transitional elements and cohesive devices Cultural information may have several inaccuracies	Strained or unnatural flow of expression sometimes interferes with comprehensibility     Inconsistent pace marked by some hesitation or repetition     Errors in pronunciation sometimes necessitate special listener effort     Use of register and style appropriate to situation is inconsistent or includes many errors	Some inappropriate vocabulary and idioms interfere with comprehensibility     Errors in grammatical and syntactic structures sometimes interfere with comprehensibility
2	WEAK Suggests lack of competence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	Presentation addresses topic only marginally or addresses only some aspects of prompt  Scattered information generally lacks organization and coherence; minimal or no use of transitional elements and cohesive devices  Cultural information has frequent or significant inaccuracies	<ul> <li>Labored expression frequently interferes with comprehensibility</li> <li>Frequent hesitation or repetition</li> <li>Frequent errors in pronunciation necessitate constant listener effort</li> <li>Frequent use of register and style inappropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Insufficient, inappropriate     vocabulary and idioms frequently     interfere with comprehensibility     Limited control of grammatical     and syntactic structures frequently     interferes with comprehensibility     or results in fragmented language
1	VERY WEAK Demonstrates lack of competence in presentational speaking and cultural knowledge	<ul> <li>Presentation addresses prompt only minimally</li> <li>Lacks organization and coherence</li> <li>Cultural information almost entirely inaccurate or missing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Labored expression constantly interferes with comprehensibility</li> <li>Constant hesitation or repetition</li> <li>Frequent errors in pronunciation necessitate intense listener effort</li> <li>Constant use of register and style inappropriate to situation</li> </ul>	Insufficient, inappropriate     vocabulary and idioms constantly     interfere with comprehensibility     Limited control of grammatical     and syntactic structures     significantly interferes with     comprehensibility or results in     very fragmented language
0	UNACCEPTABLE Contains nothing that earns credit	<ul> <li>Mere restatement of the prompt</li> <li>Clearly does not respond to the pre</li> <li>Not in Japanese</li> <li>Blank (although recording equipment)</li> </ul>	ompt; completely irrelevant to the topic sent is functioning) or mere sighs	